



### **NUS-ISS** 1981



### **Vision**

Accelerating Digital Excellence



### **Mission**

Developing digital talent through education, applied research, consulting and career services



Trained over

188,000

Digital Leaders & Professionals



8,230
Graduate
Programmes Alumni



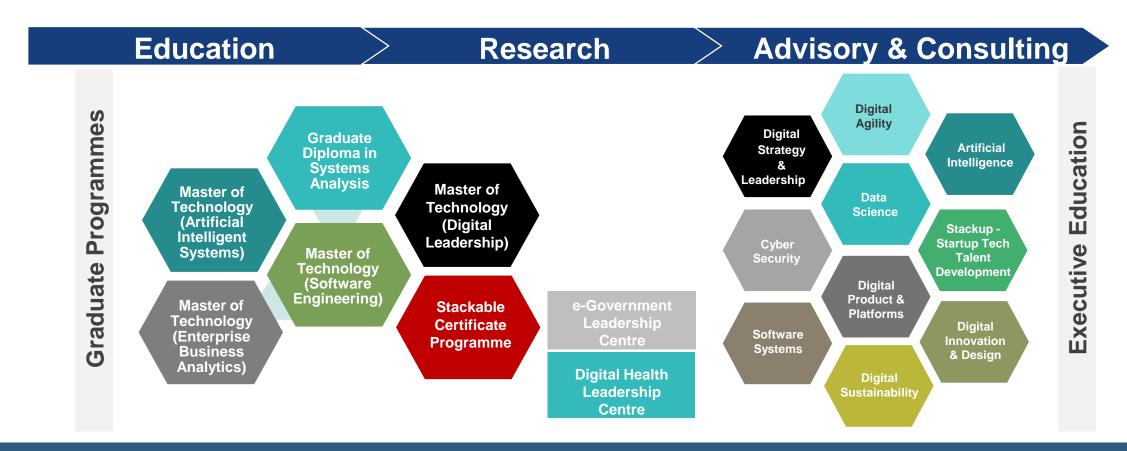


Previously known as Institute of Systems Science, we rebranded to NUS-ISS in 2023.

# **NUS-ISS** leads Practice-based Pedagogy



- Learner Success
- Practice-oriented & Application-focused
- Through flexible learning pathways



# 3 Topics Today











1st



Al supercharges Data Science & Analytics

Al replaces Data Science & Analytics







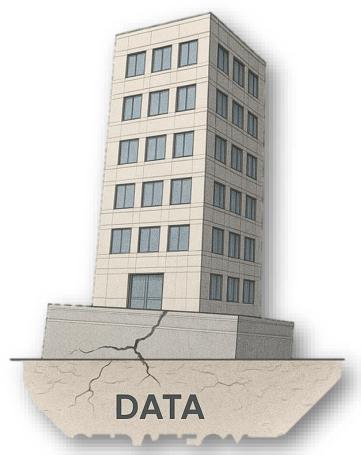




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#### **AI Strategy**



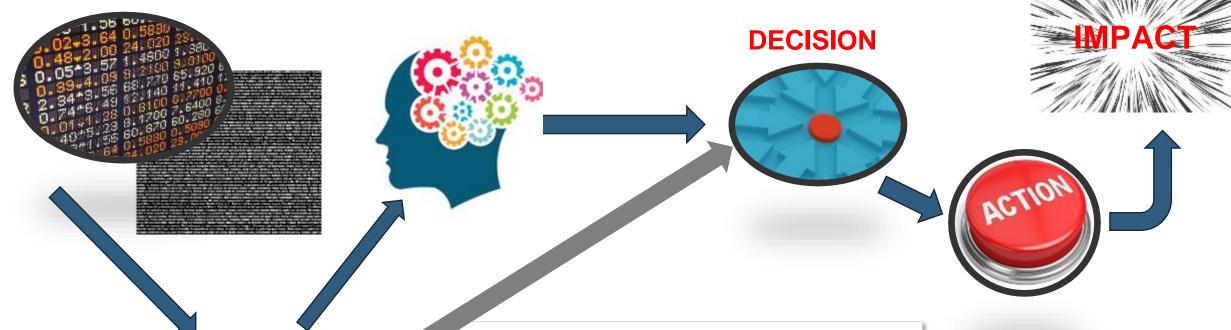
No Data Strategy, No Al Strategy

Your AI is only as smart as your worst data source

#### **AI Strategy**



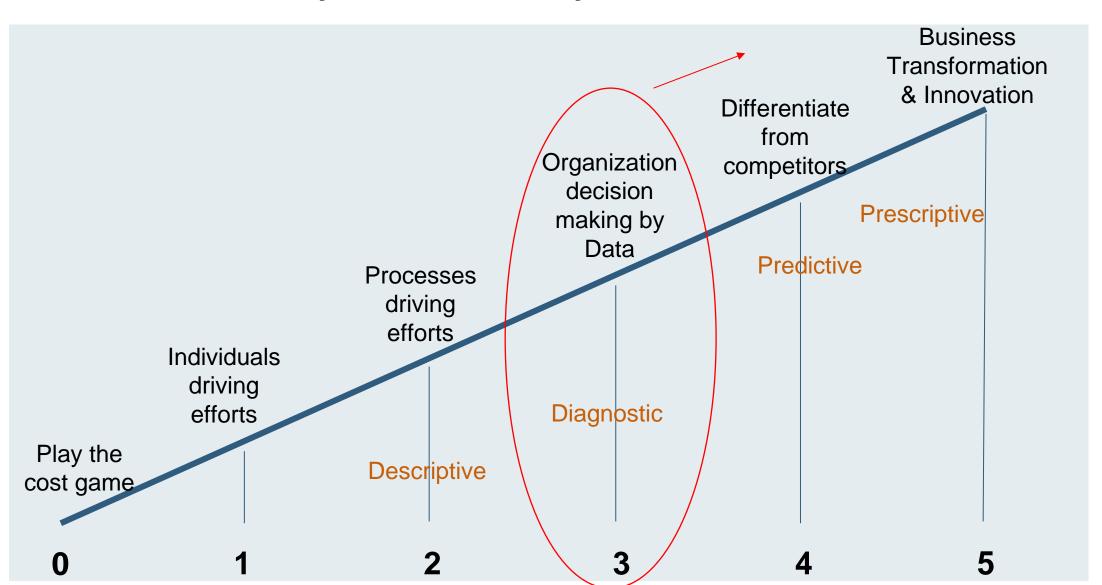
# **Business Impact with Data & Al**



- Large amount of data -> Big Data
- Big Data Processing
- Machine Learning Algorithms
- Natural Language Processing(NLP)/LLM's
- Prompt Engineering
- Decision Support Systems (moving from descriptive to prescriptive analytics)
- Automation & Efficiency (MLOps)
- Agentic AI (Colab Data Science Agent)

# Data and Analytics Maturity





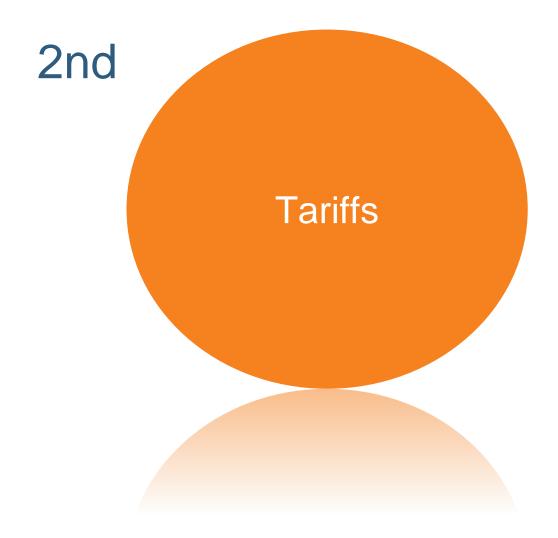
### Data Value Chain, Al Applications



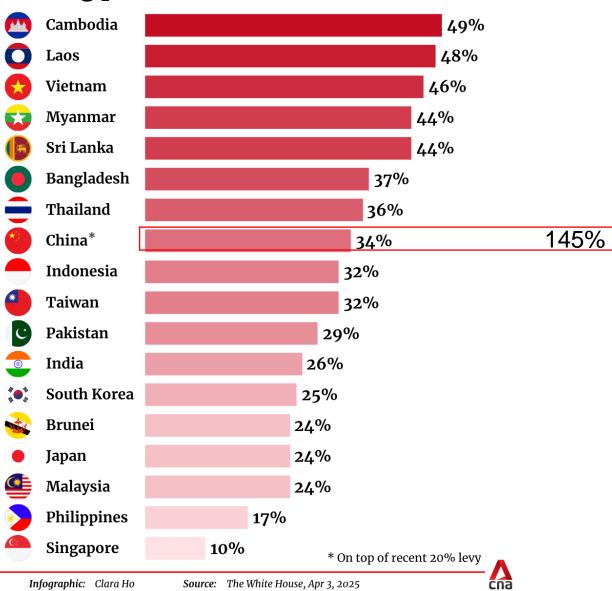
Data stages	Data Collection	Data Processing	Data Storage	Data Analysis & Insights	Predictive & Prescriptive Models	Decision Making
Use of AI (Agentic AI)	<ul> <li>Automate data extraction</li> <li>Data Quality Check</li> <li>Real time data streaming</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Data Cleaning</li> <li>Schema</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Al-Indexing</li> <li>Data</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Data     Discovery</li> <li>Natural     language     query</li> <li>Data     Visualization</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Predictive analysis</li> <li>Prescriptive analysis</li> <li>Model automation</li> <li>Hyperpersoni zation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Chatbot</li> <li>Al decision engines</li> <li>Intelligent process automation</li> </ul>
Roles		Data Engineers		Data Scie	entist	

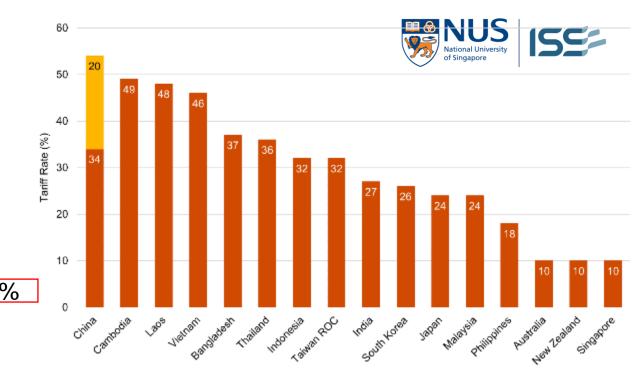
(Applied)
Data/Business Analysts
Business Leaders





# New tariffs imposed by the US on selected trading partners: Asia







# ■ What are the reactions of your organizations?



### Shock!



Worried!



I have a plan!



# What will likely happen?



**New Business** 

Model?

Supply Chain Overhaul?

Financial
Stress Testing
?

Geopolitical Hedging?

Cost Reduction?

New products?

Diversify Sourcing?

Pricing
Strategy
Adjustments?

Search for new market?

Lobby &

**Policy** 

Advocacy?

Technology & Automation?

Best/Worst Case Scenarios Planning



# Uncertainties



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# Uncertainties





Systems
Dynamic
Business
Planning

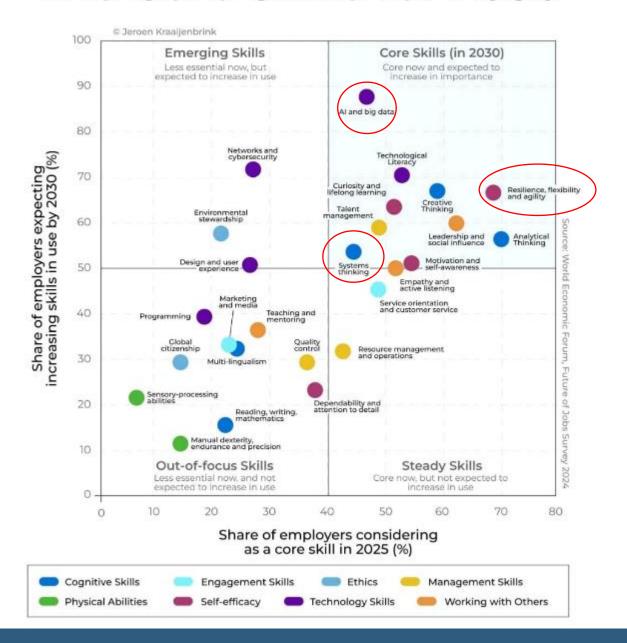
Experimentations

**Evaluation** 

Agility

### The Core Skills for 2030





# Systems Thinking with Data Analytics



Systems thinking is a holistic approach to problem-solving that views business challenges as interconnected systems rather than isolated parts

- **Decode complexity** (e.g., why "quick fixes" often fail)
- Leverage data more effectively (by asking better questions)
- Lead with adaptability in volatile markets



**Systems thinking + data** turns reactive decision-making into proactive strategy



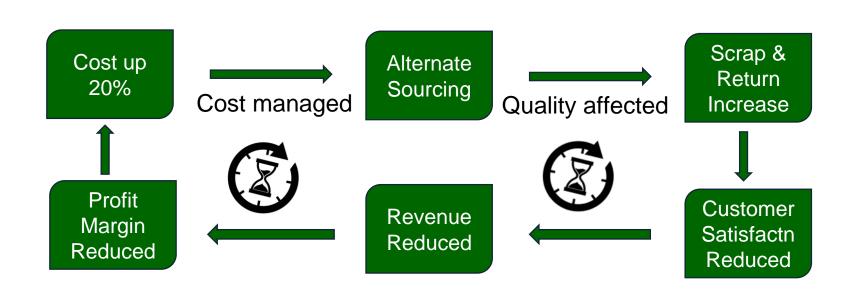
# Problem: Your company faces a sudden 20% cost increase for a critical component. Margin squeezed.

Common Approach:

Cost up 20%

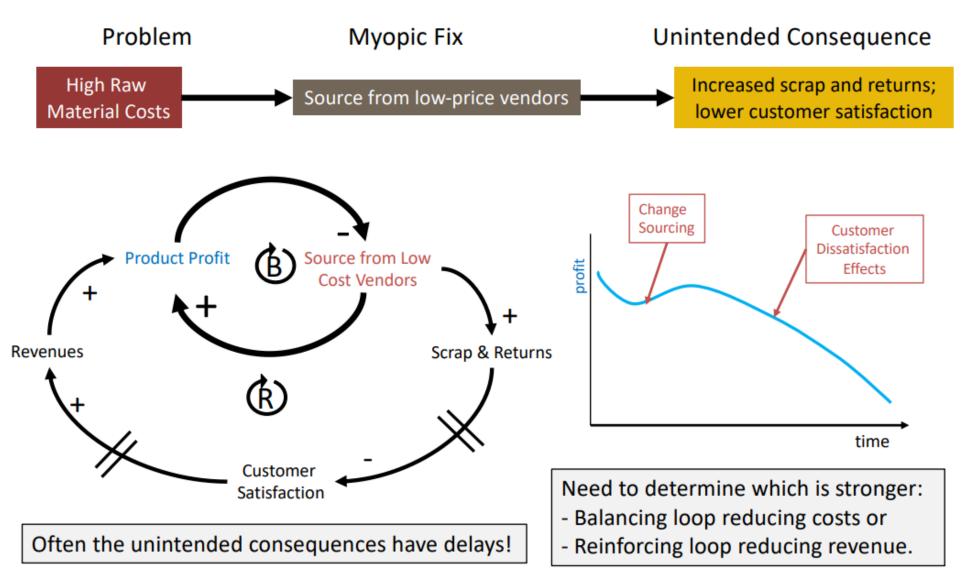
Alternate Sourcing

Systems Thinking:



# **Delays & Unintended Consequences**





Source: MIT

# Problem: Your company faces a sudden 20% cost Nusing NUS National University of Singapore increase for a critical component. Margin squeezed.





### **Step 1: Map the System**

- Suppliers (cost, reliability, alternatives)
- Inventory (buffer stock, lead times)
- Production (yield, downtime, substitutes)
- Customers (price sensitivity, demand elasticity)
- Competitors (their sourcing strategies, pricing)

#### **Step 2: Data-Driven Insights**

- Analyze **supplier performance data**: Are cost hikes industry-wide or supplierspecific?
- Model demand forecasts: Will passing costs to customers reduce sales volume?
- Simulate **inventory scenarios**: Can we reduce stockouts without overordering?

# Problem: Your company faces a sudden 20% cost Notional University of Singapore increase for a critical component. Margin squeezed.





### **Step 4: Simulate Outcomes**



- What if we switch suppliers but face quality delays?
- What if competitors absorb cost hikes to gain market share?

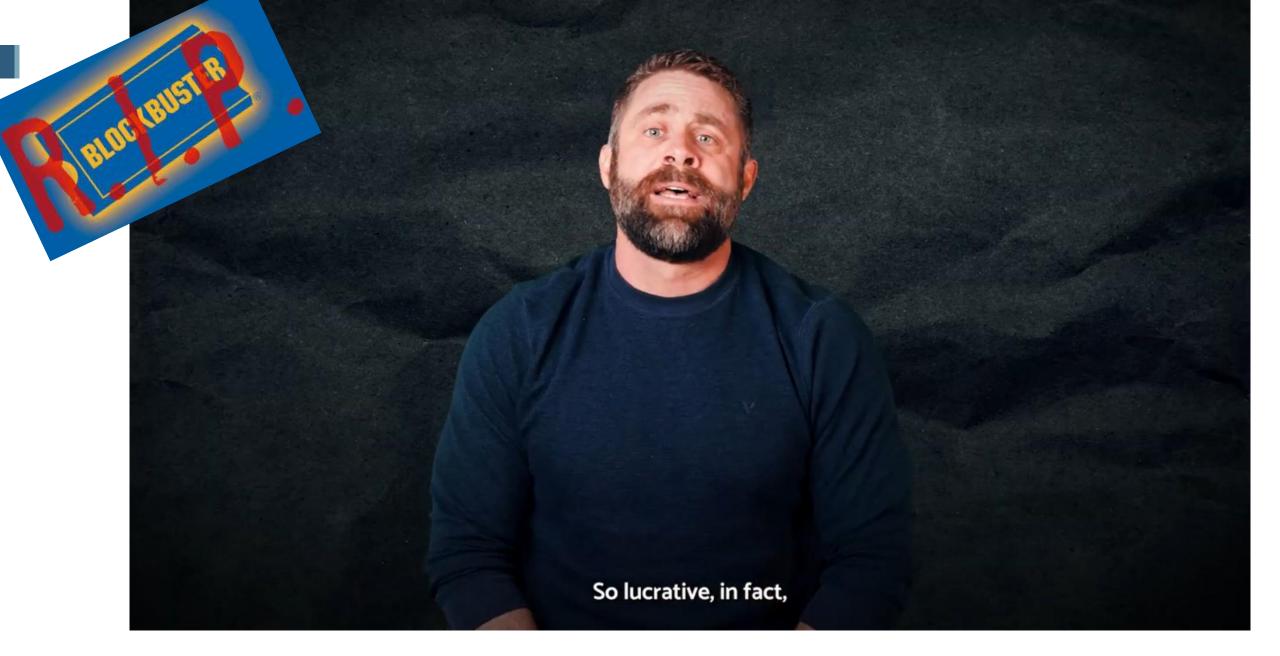
### **Step 3: Identify Leverage Points**

- a. Use data analytics to test alternative materials
- b. Adjust pricing strategically using customer segmentation data
- c. Supplier Collaboration by share demand forecasts with key suppliers
- d. Use machine learning to reduce safety stock where possible



#### **Step 5: Monitor Feedback Loops**

Track supplier reliability, customer churn, and inventory turnover in real-time dashboards.



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=s0qcG-g\_Jk0



# Because of ?





	Late Fees = Customer Exodus	Doubled Down on Physical Stores	Rejected Netflix for \$50M (2000)	Copycat Strategy, Too Late (2004)	Ignored Streaming Tipping Point (2007+)
Systemic:	Relied on late fees (16% of revenue)	Opened more stores despite rising costs	Prioritized short- term profits over disruptive tech	Launched a DVD-by-mail service but kept stores	Held onto DVDs while Netflix locked in streaming licenses
Missed Data:	Netflix's subscriber growth correlated with Blockbuster's fee complaints	Rising broadband adoption signaled digital shift	Netflix's doubling subscriber growth was a leading indicator	Netflix's retention rates proved subscription models worked better	Streaming traffic eclipsed physical rentals by 2010



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