



Harnessing Global Threat Intelligence to Stay Ahead of the Game

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For threat intelligence to be useful, it must be...

Accurate

Actionable

Automated



Our global network provides the broadest real-time threat intelligence

~20%

of the Web runs on Cloudflare

46M

HTTP requests served per second

30%

of the Fortune 1000 use Cloudflare

136B

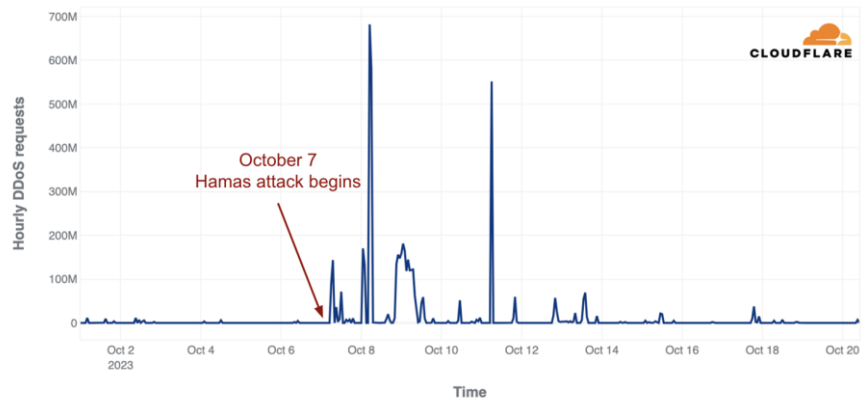
cyber threats blocked every day

DDoS attacks against Israeli assets

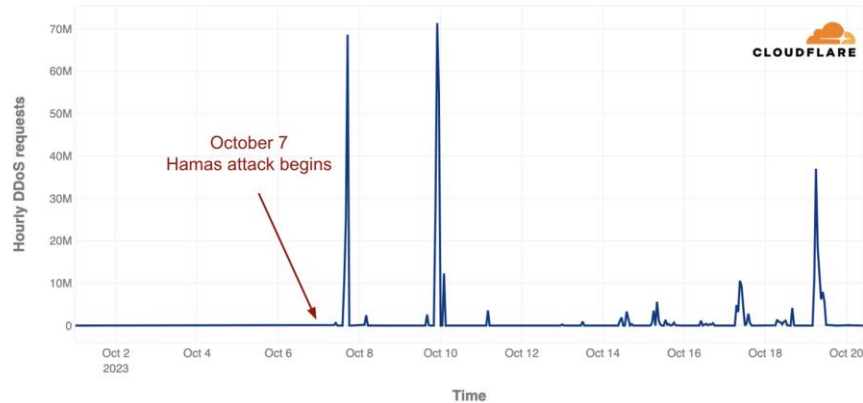


Cyber attacks in the Israel-Hamas war

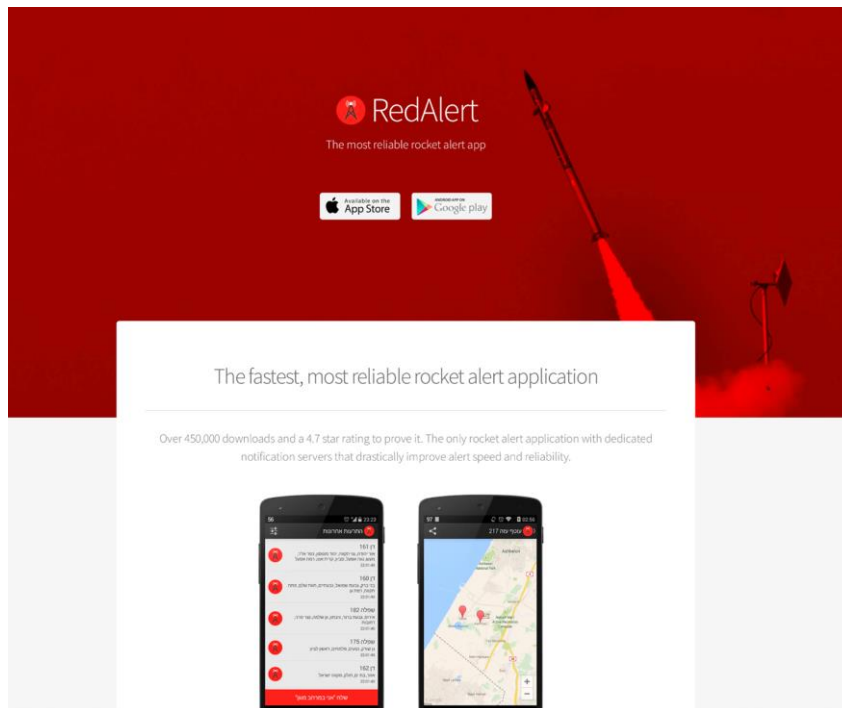
Application-Layer DDoS Attacks targeting Israel over time



Application-Layer DDoS Attacks targeting Palestine over time



“RedAlert - Rocket Alerts” Malware



Australian universities, hospitals and airports are targeted




KILLNET
ANONYMOUS SUDAN

 Universities | We will attack until Tuesday | Мы будем атаковать до вторника

- <https://www.unimelb.edu.au/>
- <https://www.avondale.edu.au/>
- <https://www.cqu.edu.au/>
- <https://www.ecu.edu.au/>
- <https://federation.edu.au/>
- <https://www.griffith.edu.au/>
- <https://www.jcu.edu.au/>
- <https://www.curtin.edu.au/>

 Airports | We will attack on Wednesday and Thursday | Мы будем атаковать в среду и четверг

- <https://www.sydneyairport.com.au/>
- <https://www.darwinairport.com.au/>
- <https://www.cairnsairport.com.au/>
- <https://www.perthairport.com.au/>
- <https://www.goldcoastairport.com.au/>
- <https://www.bne.com.au/>
- <https://www.adelaideairport.com.au/>
- <https://www.canberraairport.com.au/>
- <https://hobartairport.com.au/>
- <https://www.melbourneairport.com.au/>

 Hospitals | We will attack on Friday and Saturday | Мы будем атаковать в пятницу и субботу

- <https://www.rah.sa.gov.au/>
- <https://www.calvarycare.org.au/>
- <https://www.wslhd.health.nsw.gov.au/>
- <https://www.burnsidehospital.asn.au/>
- <https://www.wslhd.health.nsw.gov.au/>
- <https://www.bethesdaweb.com/>
- <https://visitcanberra.com.au/>
- <https://www.thermh.org.au/>
- <https://www.rch.org.au/>

Bot Detections

What's in a fingerprint?

```
"type": "clientHelloFingerprint",
"value":
"03030058130213031301c02cc030c02bc02fcc9cca800a3009f00a2009ec
caac0afc0adc024c028c0a3c09f006b006a00390038c0aec0acc023c027c0a
2c09e0067004000330032009d009cc0a1c09dc0a0c09c003d003c003500ff
01000000000b000403000102000a000c000a001d0017001e0019001800230
0160017000d0030002e040305030603080708080809080a080b08040805
08060401050106010303020303010201030202040205020602002b002d
00330015",
```

"https://github.com/Anorov/cloudflare-scraper/releases/tag/2.0.4",

The field order is as follows:

TLSVersion,Ciphers,Extensions,EllipticCurves,EllipticCurvePointFormats

Example:

769,47-53-5-10-49161-49162-49171-49172-50-56-19-4,0-10-11,23-24-25,0

```
▼ TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Client Hello
  Content Type: Handshake (22)
  Version: TLS 1.0 (0x0301)
  Length: 224
  ▼ Handshake Protocol: Client Hello
    Handshake Type: Client Hello (1)
    Length: 220
    Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
    ▶ Random
      Session ID Length: 0
      Cipher Suites Length: 38
    ▶ Cipher Suites (19 suites)
      Compression Methods Length: 1
      Compression Methods (1 method)
      Extensions Length: 141
      Extension: server_name
      Extension: elliptic_curves
      Extension: ec_point_formats
      Extension: signature_algorithms
      Extension: next_protocol_negotiation
      Extension: Application Layer Protocol Negotiation
      Extension: status_request
      Extension: signed_certificate_timestamp
      Extension: Extended Master Secret
```

0060	1a e1 15 00 00 26 00 ff c0 2c c0 2b c0 24 c0 23&.. ,.,+.\$.#
0070	c0 0a c0 09 c0 30 c0 2f c0 28 c0 27 c0 14 c0 130./ .(.'....
0080	00 9d 00 9c 00 3d 00 3c 00 35 00 2f 01 00 00 8d= < .5./....
0090	00 00 00 18 00 16 00 00 13 63 6c 69 65 6e 74 73clients
00a0	31 2e 67 6f 6f 67 6c 65 2e 63 6f 6d 00 0a 00 081.google .com....
00b0	00 06 00 17 00 18 00 19 00 0b 00 02 01 00 00 0d
00c0	00 12 00 10 04 01 02 01 05 01 06 01 04 03 02 03

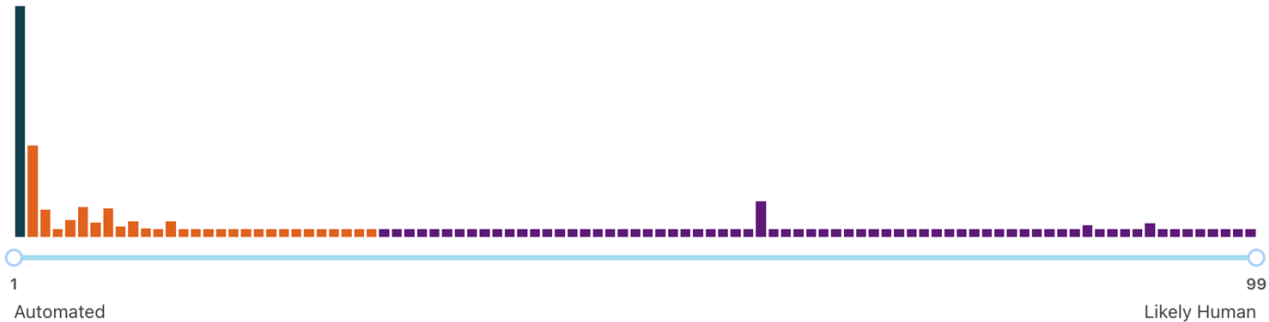
de350869b8c85de67a350c8d186f11e6



Making intel actionable...

Bot score distribution Bot Score

Cloudflare scores each request 1 (definitely automated) through 99 (definitely human).

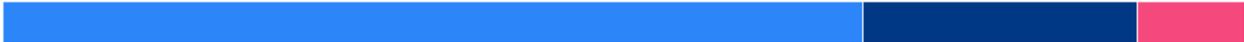


Bot score source Bot score generation

Verified bot
1.15k

Machine learning
366

Heuristics
144



Phishing is alive and well

91%

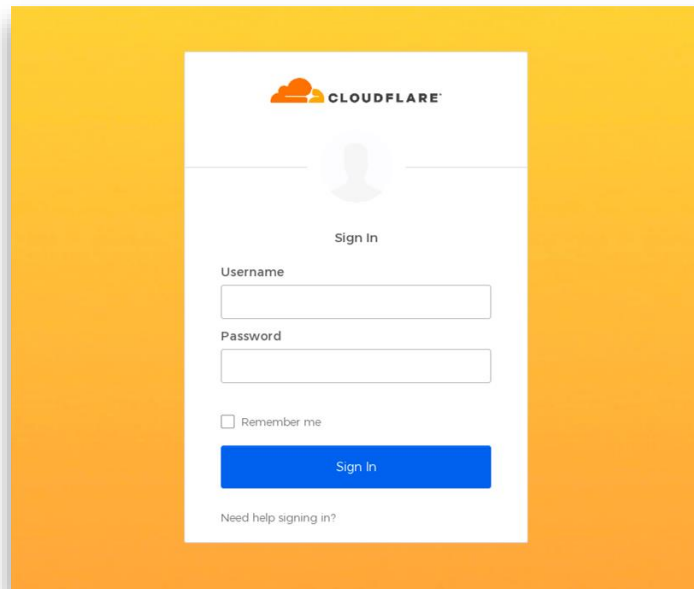
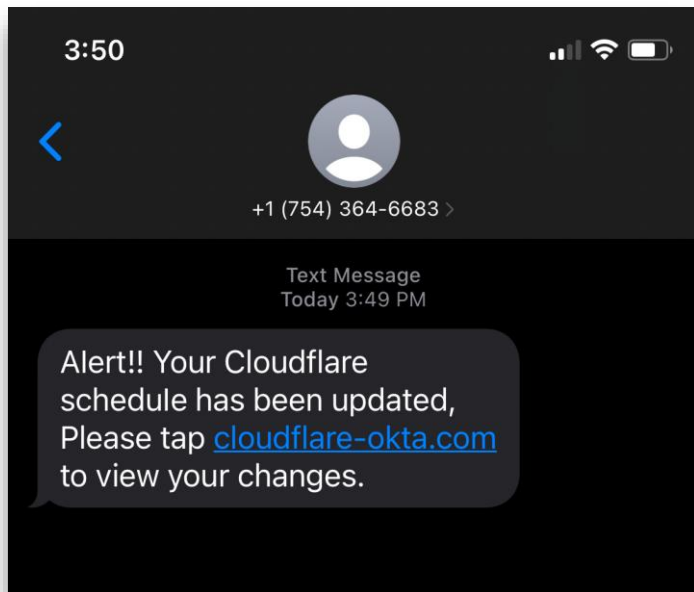
Of cyberattacks start with a
phish

32%

Of all successful breaches
involve the use of phishing

(Source: Deloitte)

It happens to us too...

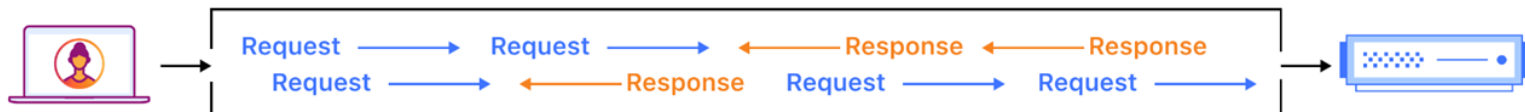


HTTP/2 Rapid Reset attack exploit

HTTP/1.1

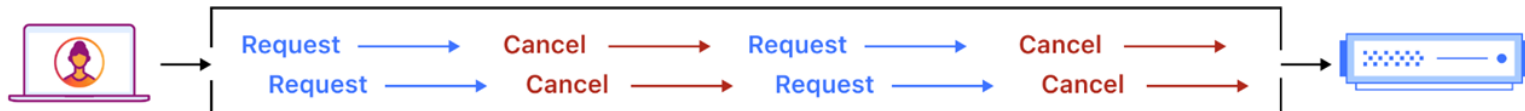


HTTP/2

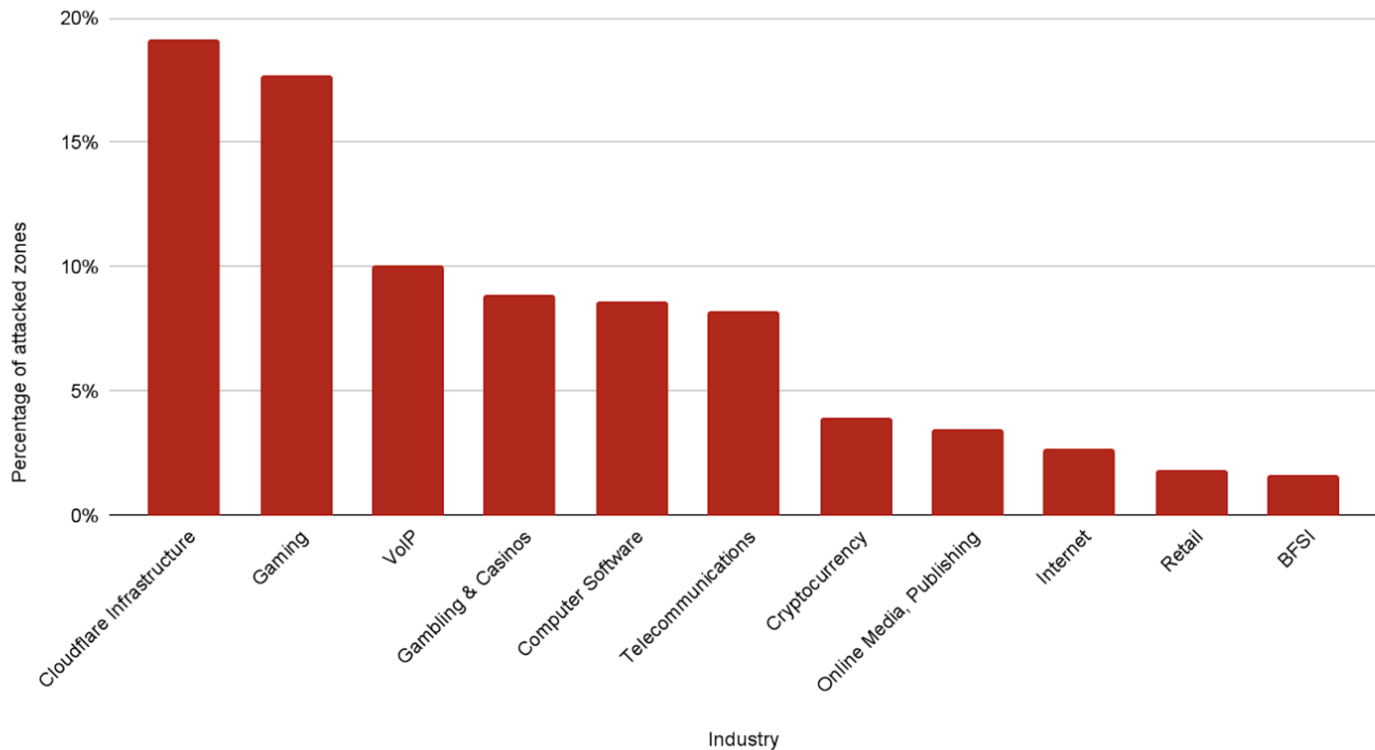


HTTP/2

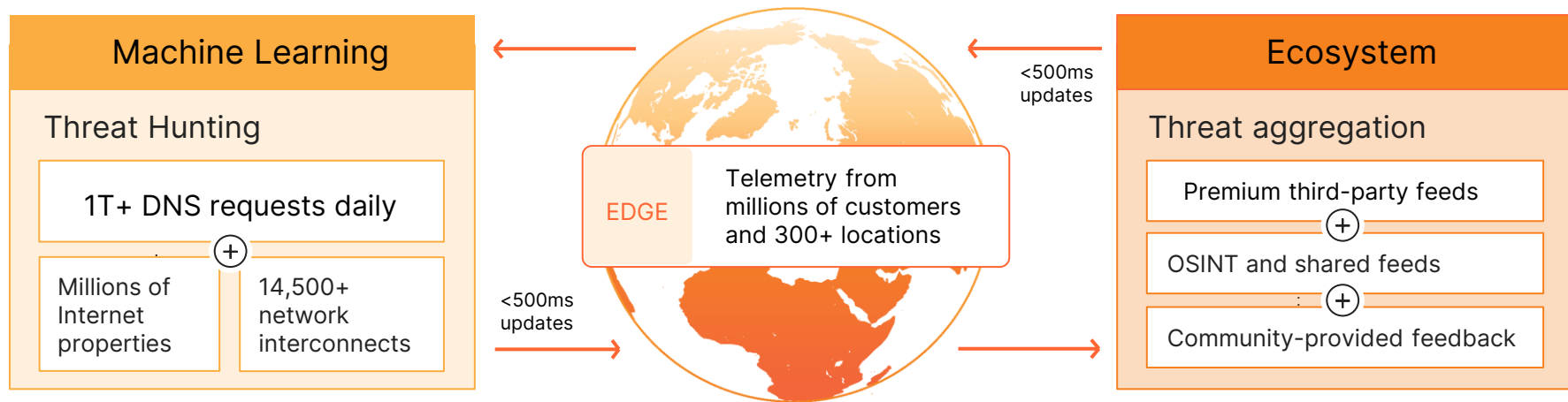
Rapid Reset
Attack



Cloudflare was the main target of the campaign



Threat Intelligence: Comprehensive coverage against Internet-borne threats



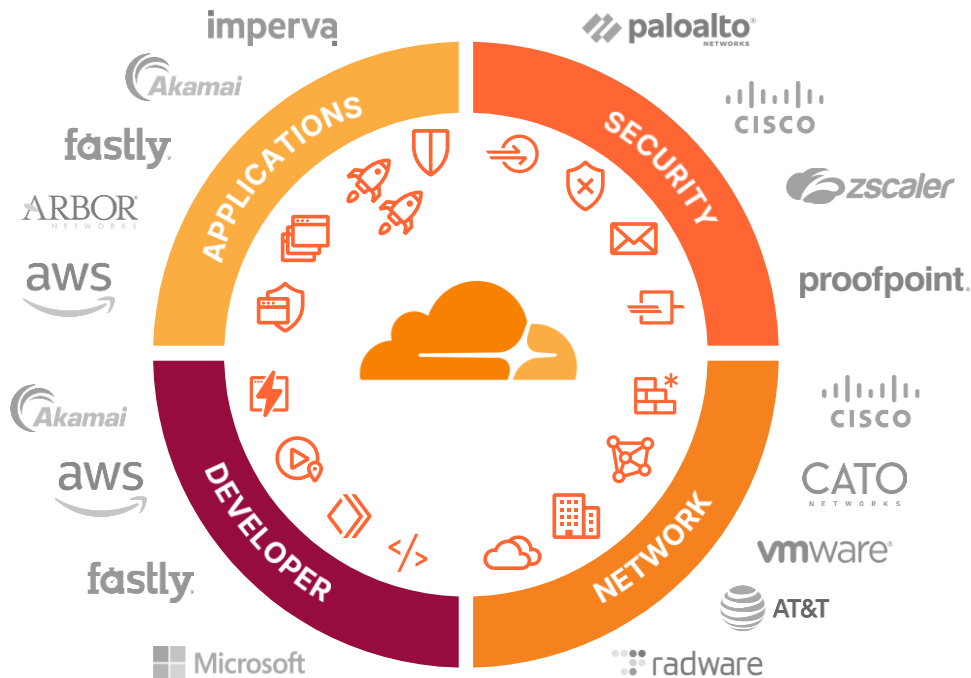
Protecting a full business day
faster than leading competitor



Confluence

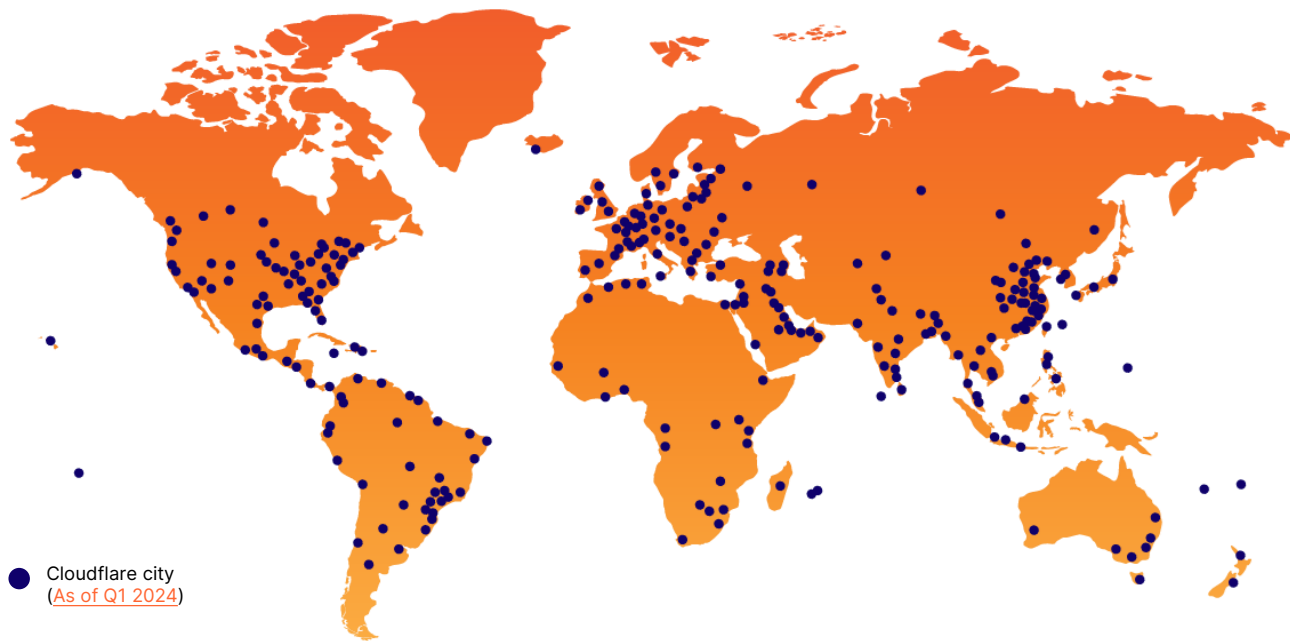
Protections in place in 30 minutes;
attacks began in 3.5 hours

Our platform consolidates critical functions via a single, easy-to-use UI



Cloudflare is the only composable, Internet-native platform...

...that delivers local capabilities with global scale.



310+

cities in 120+ countries, including mainland China

120+

AI inference locations powered by GPUs

14,500

networks directly connect to Cloudflare, including every major ISP, cloud provider, and enterprise

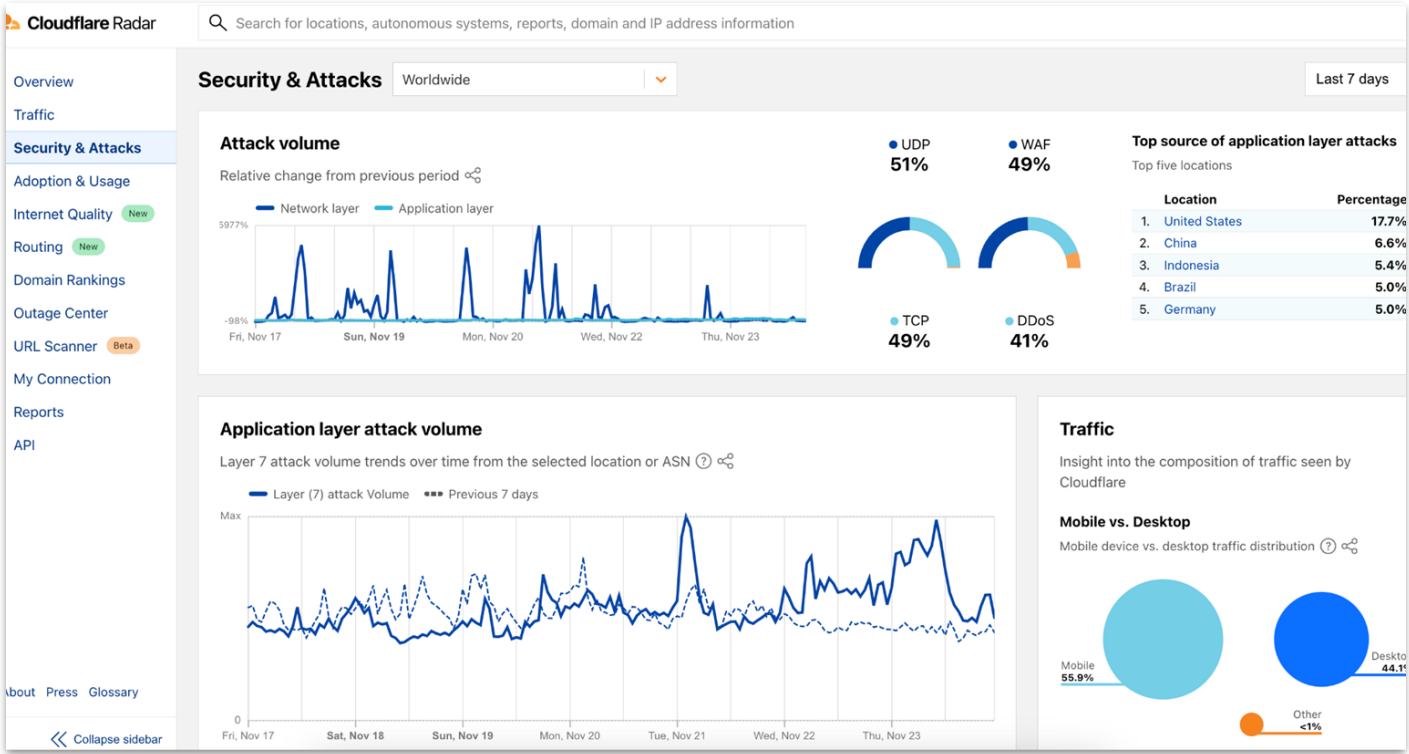
248 Tbps

global network edge capacity, consisting of transit connections, peering and private network interconnects

~50 ms

from 95% of the world's Internet-connected population

Dive in Deeper with Cloudflare Radar



<https://radar.cloudflare.com/security-and-attacks>



Thank You

